Prioritized Standard: S3E1.a Obtain, evaluate, and communicate information about the physical attributes of rocks and soils. Ask questions and analyze data to classify rocks by their physical attributes (shape, color, texture, luster, and hardness) using simple tests. (Clarification statement: Mohs scale should be studied at this level. Cleavage and streak as well as classification of rocks into sedimentary, igneous, and metamorphic are not addressed at this level.) *Earth Science* 

	Proficiency Scale	DOK	Evidence
4.0	In addition to score 3.0 performance, the student demonstrates	DOK 3	Learning Target 1: 1 Performance Task (Learning Targets 1-3)
	in-depth inferences and applications that go beyond what was		Learning Target 2: 1 Performance Task (Learning Targets 1-3)
	taught. For example, the student will:		Learning Target 3: 1 Performance Task (Learning Targets 1-3)
			OR
	Learning Target 1: Use evidence and data from research and		Personal Communication for any learning target
	investigations to identify an unknown rock or mineral based on their		
	attributes (including the use of higher vocabulary such as cleavage and		
	streak)		
	Learning Target 2: Analyze data from investigations to identify the		
	region of Georgia in which different rocks or minerals originated from		
	Learning Target 3: Ask questions and investigate why the different		
	regions in Georgia have different rocks and justify their response		
3.5	In addition to score 3.0 performance, partial success at score 4.0		
	content		
3.0	The student will	DOK 2	<u>Learning Target 1</u> : 1 Constructed Response OR 3 Selected Response
			<u>Learning Target 2</u> : 1 Constructed Response OR 2 Selected Response
	Learning Target 1: Ask questions to classify rocks by their physical		OR
	attributes (shape, color, texture, luster, and hardness/Mohs scale) using		Personal Communication for any learning target
	simple tests		
	Learning Target 2: Analyze data to classify rocks by their physical		
	attributes		
	The student exhibits no major errors or omissions.		
2.5	No major errors or omissions regarding score 2.0 content and partial		
	success at score 3.0		

Prioritized Standard: S3E1.a Obtain, evaluate, and communicate information about the physical attributes of rocks and soils. Ask questions and analyze data to classify rocks by their physical attributes (shape, color, texture, luster, and hardness) using simple tests. (Clarification statement: Mohs scale should be studied at this level. Cleavage and streak as well as classification of rocks into sedimentary, igneous, and metamorphic are not addressed at this level.) *Earth Science* 

	Proficiency Scale	DOK	Evidence
2.0	There are no major errors or omissions regarding the simpler	DOK 1	Learning Target 1: 8 Selected Response
	details and processes.		Learning Target 2: 2 Constructed Response
	'		OR '
	The student will recognize or recall specific vocabulary:		Personal Communication for any learning target
	Learning Target 1: mineral, rock, luster, Mohs scale,		
	properties/attributes, hardness, texture		
	The student will perform basic processes:		
	Learning Target 2: Describe the physical attributes of rocks such as		
	large/small, heavy/light, smooth/rough, dark/light, dull/shiny, and		
	hard/soft		
	nara/soft		
	However, the student exhibits major errors or omissions regarding		
	the more complex ideas and processes.		
1.5	Partial success at score 2.0 content and major errors or omissions		
	regarding score 3.0 content		
1.0	With help, partial success at score 2.0 and score 3.0		
0.5	With help, partial success at score 2.0 content but not at score 3.0		
	content		
0.0	Even with help, no success		
	Scale Notes for Teachers		

Prioritized Standard: S3E1.b Obtain, evaluate, and communicate information about the physical attributes of rocks and soils. Plan and carry out investigations to describe properties (color, texture, capacity to retain water, and ability to support growth of plants) of soils and soil types (sand, clay, loam). *Earth Science* 

	Proficiency Scale	DOK	Evidence
4.0	In addition to score 3.0 performance, the student demonstrates in-depth inferences and applications that go beyond what was taught. For example, the student will:	DOK 3	Learning Target 1: 1 Performance Task OR 1 Extended Response OR Personal Communication for any learning target
	Learning Target 1: Research and construct an argument about why certain plants thrive in one region of Georgia but not another. Evidence should include soil types, climate, rainfall		
3.5	In addition to score 3.0 performance, partial success at score 4.0 content		
3.0	The student will  Learning Target 1: Plan investigations to describe properties (color, texture, capacity to retain water, and ability to support growth of plants) of the three main types of soils (sand, clay, loam)  Learning Target 2: Carry out investigations to describe properties (color, texture, capacity to retain water, and ability to support growth of plants) of the three main types of soils (sand, clay, loam)  The student exhibits no major errors or omissions.	DOK 2	Learning Target 1: 3 Constructed Response OR 3 Selected Response Learning Target 2: 3 Selected Response OR Personal Communication for any learning target
2.5	No major errors or omissions regarding score 2.0 content and partial success at score 3.0		
2.0	There are no major errors or omissions regarding the simpler details and processes.  The student will recognize or recall specific vocabulary:  Learning Target 1: sediments, soil, sand, loam, clay, capacity	DOK 1	Learning Target 1: 6 Selected Response Learning Target 2: 1 Constructed Response Learning Target 3: 1 Constructed Response OR 3 Selected Response OR Personal Communication for any learning target
	The student will perform basic processes:  Learning Target 2: Name the properties of soil (color, texture, capacity to retain water, and ability to support growth of plants)  Learning Target 3: Identify the three main types of soil (sand, clay, loam)		
	However, the student exhibits major errors or omissions regarding the more complex ideas and processes.		

Prioritized Standard: S3E1.b Obtain, evaluate, and communicate information about the physical attributes of rocks and soils. Plan and carry out investigations to describe properties (color, texture, capacity to retain water, and ability to support growth of plants) of soils and soil types (sand, clay, loam). *Earth Science* 

	Proficiency Scale	DOK	Evidence
1.5	Partial success at score 2.0 content and major errors or omissions		
	regarding score 3.0 content		
1.0	With help, partial success at score 2.0 and score 3.0		
0.5	With help, partial success at score 2.0 content but not at score 3.0		
	content		
0.0	Even with help, no success		
	Scale Notes for Teachers	Other w	ords to consider: silt- silt is between sand and clay, loam is a combination of
		sand, si	lt, clay, and humus

Prioritized Standard: S3E2.a Obtain, evaluate, and communicate information on how fossils provide evidence of past organisms. Construct an argument from observations of fossils (authentic or reproductions) to communicate how they serve as evidence of past organisms and the environments in which they lived. *Earth Science* 

	Proficiency Scale	DOK	Evidence
4.0	In addition to score 3.0 performance, the student demonstrates in-depth inferences and applications that go beyond what was taught. For example, the student will:	DOK 3	Learning Target 1: 1 Performance Task Learning Target 2: 1 Extended Response Learning Target 3: 1 Constructed Response OR
	Learning Target 1: Create a fossil and apply extended vocabulary to construct an explanation of how fossils form (extended vocabulary such as cast, mold, trace, or amber)  Learning Target 2: Use fossil evidence to construct an explanation supporting the idea that the surface and climate of the earth have changed over time  Learning Target 3: Construct an explanation for why fossils form differently in various locations in Georgia and/or around the world and justify their responses		Personal Communication for any learning target
3.5	In addition to score 3.0 performance, partial success at score 4.0 content		
3.0	The student will  Learning Target 1: Construct an argument from observations of fossils (authentic or reproductions) to communicate how they serve as evidence of past organisms and their surrounding environments  The student exhibits no major errors or omissions.	DOK 2	Learning Target 1: 1 Constructed Response OR 3 Selected Response OR  Personal Communication for any learning target
2.5	No major errors or omissions regarding score 2.0 content and partial success at score 3.0		

Prioritized Standard: S3E2.a Obtain, evaluate, and communicate information on how fossils provide evidence of past organisms. Construct an argument from observations of fossils (authentic or reproductions) to communicate how they serve as evidence of past organisms and the environments in which they lived. *Earth Science* 

	Proficiency Scale	DOK	Evidence
2.0	There are no major errors or omissions regarding the simpler	DOK 2	Learning Target 1: 8 Selected Response
	details and processes.		Learning Target 2: 1 Constructed Response
	•		OR
	The student will recognize or recall specific vocabulary:		Personal Communication for any learning target
	·		
	<u>Learning Target 1</u> : extinct, fossil, remains, decompose, organisms,		
	carnivore, herbivore, sediments		
	The student will perform basic processes:		
	Learning Target 2: Describe the sequence and conditions required for		
	an organism to become fossilized		
	However, the student exhibits major errors or omissions regarding		
	the more complex ideas and processes.		
1.5	Partial success at score 2.0 content and major errors or omissions		
	regarding score 3.0 content		
1.0	With help, partial success at score 2.0 and score 3.0		
0.5	With help, partial success at score 2.0 content but not at score 3.0		
	content		
0.0	Even with help, no success		
	Scale Notes for Teachers	Other w	ords to consider: paleontologist and evidence

Prioritized Standard: S3L1.b Obtain, evaluate, and communicate information about the similarities and differences between the habitats found within geographical regions (Blue Ridge Mountains, Piedmont, Coastal Plains, Valley and Ridge, and Appalachian Plateau) of Georgia. Identify external features and adaptations (camouflage, use of hibernation, protection, migration, mimicry) of animals to construct an explanation of how these features/adaptations allow them to survive in their habitat. *Life Science* 

	Proficiency Scale	DOK	Evidence
4.0	In addition to score 3.0 performance, the student demonstrates in-depth inferences and applications that go beyond what was taught. For example, the student will:	DOK 3	Learning Target 1: 1 Performance Task Learning Target 2: 1 Performance Task OR Personal Communication for any learning target
	Learning Target 1: Investigate factors that contribute to the threatened or endangered status of plants or animals  Learning Target 2: Develop an argument supported by evidence to make claims about the reasons one species has a more successful population than another similar species		Torsonal communication for any learning target
3.5	In addition to score 3.0 performance, partial success at score 4.0 content		
3.0	The student will  Learning Target 1: Identify external features and adaptations (camouflage, use of hibernation, protection, migration, mimicry) of animals  Learning Target 2: Construct an explanation of how features/adaptations allow animals to survive in their habitat  The student exhibits no major errors or omissions.	DOK 2	Learning Target 1: 5 Selected Response Learning Target 2: 1 Constructed Response OR Personal Communication for any learning target
2.5	No major errors or omissions regarding score 2.0 content and partial success at score 3.0		

Prioritized Standard: S3L1.b Obtain, evaluate, and communicate information about the similarities and differences between the habitats found within geographical regions (Blue Ridge Mountains, Piedmont, Coastal Plains, Valley and Ridge, and Appalachian Plateau) of Georgia. Identify external features and adaptations (camouflage, use of hibernation, protection, migration, mimicry) of animals to construct an explanation of how these features/adaptations allow them to survive in their habitat. *Life Science* 

	Proficiency Scale	рок	Evidence
2.0	There are no major errors or omissions regarding the simpler details and processes.  The student will recognize or recall specific vocabulary:	DOK 1	Learning Target 1: 8 Selected Response Learning Target 2: 2 Constructed Response OR 5 Selected Response Learning Target 3: 2 Constructed Response OR 3 Selected Response Learning Target 4: 2 Constructed Response OR 3 Selected Response
	<u>Learning Target 1</u> : adaptation, camouflage, hibernation, migration, mimicry, thrive, ecosystem, environment, habitat, survive		OR Personal Communication for any learning target
	The student will perform basic processes:  Learning Target 2: Identify plants and animals that live in different habitats of Georgia (Blue Ridge Mountains, Piedmont, Coastal Plains, Valley and Ridge, and Appalachian Plateau)  Learning Target 3: Identify how different animals and plants survive in different climates  Learning Target 4: Ask questions to differentiate between plants, animals, and habitats found within Georgia's geographic regions (S3L1a)		
	However, the student exhibits major errors or omissions regarding the more complex ideas and processes.		
1.5	Partial success at score 2.0 content and major errors or omissions regarding score 3.0 content		
1.0 0.5	With help, partial success at score 2.0 and score 3.0 With help, partial success at score 2.0 content but not at score 3.0 content		
0.0	Even with help, no success  Scale Notes for Teachers		

Prioritized Standard: S3L2.a Obtain, evaluate, and communicate information about the effects of pollution (air, land, and water) and humans on the environment. Ask questions to collect information and create records of sources and effects of pollution on the plants and animals of Georgia. *Life Science* 

	Proficiency Scale	DOK	Evidence
4.0	In addition to score 3.0 performance, the student demonstrates	DOK 3	Learning Target 1: 1 Performance Task
	in-depth inferences and applications that go beyond what was		OR
	taught. For example, the student will:		Personal Communication for any learning target
	Learning Target 1: Plan and carry out experiments that will address		
	and reduce different types of pollution (including but not limited to light,		
	noise, visual, thermal) in various Georgia communities. Analyze data and		
	write an evidence-based argument or explanation to justify the results		
3.5	In addition to score 3.0 performance, partial success at score 4.0 content		
3.0	The student will	DOK 2	<u>Learning Target 1</u> : 1 Performance Task OR 1 Constructed Response OR 3 Selected Response
	<u>Learning Target 1</u> : Ask questions to collect information and create		OR
	records of sources and effects of pollution (air, land, and water) on the		Personal Communication for any learning target
	plants and animals of Georgia		
	The student exhibits no major errors or omissions.		
2.5	No major errors or omissions regarding score 2.0 content and partial		
	success at score 3.0		
2.0	There are no major errors or omissions regarding the simpler	DOK 2	<u>Learning Target 1</u> : 3 Selected Response
	details and processes.		Learning Target 2: 5 Selected Response
			Learning Target 3: 1 Constructed Response
	The student will recognize or recall specific vocabulary:		Learning Target 4: 1 Constructed Response
	Learning Torget 1: pollution		OR Personal Communication for any learning target
	Learning Target 1: pollution		reisonal communication for any learning target
	The student will perform basic processes:		
	Learning Target 2: Identify the types of pollution (air, water, and land)		
	that affect plants and animals in Georgia		
	Learning Target 3: Identify sources of pollution such as littering, oil		
	spills, factory smoke, and human interaction		
	Learning Target 4: Explain what will happen to an organism if the		
	habitat is changed by pollution		
	However, the student exhibits major errors or omissions regarding		
	the more complex ideas and processes.	<u> </u>	
1.5	Partial success at score 2.0 content and major errors or omissions		
	regarding score 3.0 content		
1			

Prioritized Standard: S3L2.a Obtain, evaluate, and communicate information about the effects of pollution (air, land, and water) and humans on the environment. Ask questions to collect information and create records of sources and effects of pollution on the plants and animals of Georgia. *Life Science* 

	Proficiency Scale	DOK	Evidence
1.0	With help, partial success at score 2.0 and score 3.0		
0.5	With help, partial success at score 2.0 content but not at score 3.0		
	content		
0.0	Even with help, no success		
	Scale Notes for Teachers		

Prioritized Standard: S3L2.b Obtain, evaluate, and communicate information about the effects of pollution (air, land, and water) and humans on the environment. Explore, research, and communicate solutions, such as conservation of resources and recycling materials, to protect plants and animals of Georgia. *Life Science* 

	Proficiency Scale	DOK	Evidence
4.0	In addition to score 3.0 performance, the student demonstrates in-depth inferences and applications that go beyond what was	DOK 3	Learning Target 1: 1 Extended Response OR
	taught. For example, the student will:		Personal Communication for any learning target
	Learning Target 1: Identify an endangered species in a Georgia habitat, and construct an explanation of how the sources of pollution are causing the decline in its population. Design a solution for reducing pollution and explain the impact on the population		
3.5	In addition to score 3.0 performance, partial success at score 4.0 content		
3.0	The student will  Learning Target 1: Explore and research solutions, such as conservation of resources and recycling materials, to protect plants and	DOK 2	Learning Target 1: 2 Constructed Response Learning Target 2: 1 Performance Task OR 1 Extended Response OR Personal Communication for any learning target
	animals of Georgia <u>Learning Target 2</u> : Communicate solutions, such as conservation of resources and recycling materials, to protect plants and animals of Georgia		
	The student exhibits no major errors or omissions.		
2.5	No major errors or omissions regarding score 2.0 content and partial success at score 3.0		
2.0	There are no major errors or omissions regarding the simpler details and processes.	DOK 2	Learning Target 1: 6 Selected Response Learning Target 2: 2 Constructed Response OR
	The student will recognize or recall specific vocabulary:		Personal Communication for any learning target
	<u>Learning Target 1</u> : reduce, reuse, recycle, renewable resources, nonrenewable resources, conservation		
	The student will perform basic processes:		
	Learning Target 2: Explain the effects of pollution on the environment		
	However, the student exhibits major errors or omissions regarding the more complex ideas and processes.		
1.5	Partial success at score 2.0 content and major errors or omissions regarding score 3.0 content		

Prioritized Standard: S3L2.b Obtain, evaluate, and communicate information about the effects of pollution (air, land, and water) and humans on the environment. Explore, research, and communicate solutions, such as conservation of resources and recycling materials, to protect plants and animals of Georgia. *Life Science* 

	Proficiency Scale	DOK	Evidence
1.0	With help, partial success at score 2.0 and score 3.0		
0.5	With help, partial success at score 2.0 content but not at score 3.0		
	content		
0.0	Even with help, no success		
	Scale Notes for Teachers		
		This co	uld be a sample task: Students will educate others through a
			gn (posters, pamphlets, videos, speeches, etc) about how to
		preven	t water, air, land, noise and light pollution and revive the animal's
		popula	tion. (This is a sample task for 4.0)

Prioritized Standard: S3P1.b Obtain, evaluate, and communicate information about the ways heat energy is transferred and measured. Plan and carry out an investigation to gather data using thermometers to produce tables and charts that illustrate the effect of sunlight on various objects. (Clarification statement: The use of both Fahrenheit and Celsius temperature scales is expected.) *Physical Science* 

	Proficiency Scale	DOK	Evidence
4.0	In addition to score 3.0 performance, the student demonstrates in-depth inferences and applications that go beyond what was taught. For example, the student will:	DOK 3	Learning Target 1: 1 Performance Task OR 1 Constructed Response Learning Target 2: 1 Performance Task OR 1 Constructed Response Learning Target 3: 1 Performance Task OR 1 Constructed Response OR
	Learning Target 1: Develop and use a model to describe the differences between the three types of heat transfer: conduction, convection, and radiation  Learning Target 2: Plan and carry out an investigation using conductors and insulators to design a device that will keep hot water from cooling  Learning Target 3: Plan and carry out an investigation using conductors and insulators to design a device that will keep an ice cube from melting		Personal Communication for any learning target
3.5	In addition to score 3.0 performance, partial success at score 4.0 content		
3.0	The student will  Learning Target 1: Plan and carry out an investigation to gather data using thermometers to produce tables and charts that illustrate the effect of sunlight on various objects	DOK 2	Learning Target 1: 1 Constructed Response OR 3 Selected Response OR  Personal Communication for any learning target
2.5	The student exhibits no major errors or omissions.  No major errors or omissions regarding score 2.0 content and partial success at score 3.0		

Prioritized Standard: S3P1.b Obtain, evaluate, and communicate information about the ways heat energy is transferred and measured. Plan and carry out an investigation to gather data using thermometers to produce tables and charts that illustrate the effect of sunlight on various objects. (Clarification statement: The use of both Fahrenheit and Celsius temperature scales is expected.) *Physical Science* 

	Proficiency Scale	DOK	Evidence
2.0	There are no major errors or omissions regarding the simpler	DOK 1	Learning Target 1: 6 Selected Response
	details and processes.		Learning Target 2: 1 Constructed Response OR 2 Selected Response
			Learning Target 3: 1 Constructed Response OR 2 Selected Response
	The student will recognize or recall specific vocabulary:		Learning Target 4: 1 Constructed Response OR
	Learning Torget 4: heat anargy friction burning thermometer		Personal Communication for any learning target
	<u>Learning Target 1</u> : heat energy, friction, burning, thermometer, Fahrenheit, Celsius		Personal Communication for any learning target
	1 amenicit, ocisius		
	The student will perform basic processes:		
	Learning Target 2: Ask questions to identify sources of heat energy		
	such as sunlight, friction, and burning (S3P1a)		
	<u>Learning Target 3</u> : Gather data using thermometers in both Fahrenheit and Celsius		
	Learning Target 4: Organize data into tables and charts		
	However, the student exhibits major errors or omissions regarding		
	the more complex ideas and processes.		
1.5	Partial success at score 2.0 content and major errors or omissions		
	regarding score 3.0 content		
1.0	With help, partial success at score 2.0 and score 3.0		
0.5	With help, partial success at score 2.0 content but not at score 3.0		
	content		
0.0	Even with help, no success		
	Scale Notes for Teachers		ation statement: The use of both Fahrenheit and Celsius temperature scales
		is expe	cted.

Prioritized Standard: S3P1.c Obtain, evaluate, and communicate information about the ways heat energy is transferred and measured. Use tools and every day materials to design and construct a device/structure that will increase/decrease the warming effects of sunlight on various materials.

(Clarification statement: Conduction, convection, and radiation are taught in upper grades, and should not be taught at this grade level.) *Physical Science* 

	Proficiency Scale	DOK	Evidence
4.0	In addition to score 3.0 performance, the student demonstrates in-depth inferences and applications that go beyond what was taught. For example, the student will:	DOK 3	Learning Target 1: 1 Extended Response OR Personal Communication for any learning target
	<u>Learning Target 1</u> : Construct an argument to defend their choice of materials to build a sample oven. Use higher vocabulary such as conductors and insulators to explain their model. Compare and contrast the properties of the materials for insulating or conducting heat energy. Redesign their oven to make improvements using data from the first trial		
3.5	In addition to score 3.0 performance, partial success at score 4.0 content		
3.0	The student will  Learning Target 1: Use tools and every day materials to design and construct a device/structure that will increase/decrease the warming effects of sunlight on various materials.(Clarification statement: Conduction, convection, and radiation are taught in upper grades)	DOK 2	Learning Target 1: 1 Performance Task OR 3 Selected Response OR Personal Communication for any learning target
	The student exhibits no major errors or omissions.		
2.5	No major errors or omissions regarding score 2.0 content and partial success at score 3.0		
2.0	There are no major errors or omissions regarding the simpler details and processes.  The student will recognize or recall specific vocabulary:	DOK 1	Learning Target 1: 4 Selected Response Learning Target 2: 2 Selected Response Learning Target 3: 1 Constructed Response OR 3 Selected Response OR Personal Communication for any learning target
	<u>Learning Target 1</u> : Fahrenheit, Celsius, temperature, heat		
	The student will perform basic processes:		
	Learning Target 2: Read a thermometer with Fahrenheit and Celsius temperature scales  Learning Target 3: Identify materials that hold heat well versus tools that do not hold heat well  However, the student exhibits major errors or omissions regarding the more complex ideas and processes.		

Prioritized Standard: S3P1.c Obtain, evaluate, and communicate information about the ways heat energy is transferred and measured. Use tools and every day materials to design and construct a device/structure that will increase/decrease the warming effects of sunlight on various materials.

(Clarification statement: Conduction, convection, and radiation are taught in upper grades, and should not be taught at this grade level.) *Physical Science* 

	Proficiency Scale	DOK	Evidence
1.5	Partial success at score 2.0 content and major errors or omissions		
	regarding score 3.0 content		
1.0	With help, partial success at score 2.0 and score 3.0		
0.5	With help, partial success at score 2.0 content but not at score 3.0		
	content		
0.0	Even with help, no success		
Scale Notes for Teachers		Essenti	al vocabulary: Fahrenheit, Celsius, thermometer, heat
		Other w	ords to consider: metric, standard, temperature, scales, cause, effect
		The dev	elopment of a solar oven is an appropriate task to meet the 3.0 level.